Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 AID-05 CIAE-00 COME-00 EB-08 FRB-03 INR-10 NSAE-00 USIA-06 TRSE-00 XMB-02 OPIC-03 SP-02 LAB-04 SIL-01 OMB-01 DOE-11 SOE-02 NSC-05 SS-15 STR-07 CEA-01 L-03 H-01 PA-01 /114 W -------096364 140716Z /15

R 140228Z MAR 78
FM AMEMBASSY KUALA LUMPUR
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2894
INFO AMCONSUL HONG KONG
AMEMBASSY TOKYO
AMEMBASSY JIDDA
AMEMBASSY KUWAIT
AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA AMEMBASSY MANIL A

AMEMBASSY SINGAPORE

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E.O.11652: N/A

TAGS: ASEAN, EINV, MY

SUBJECT: DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OPENS MEETING ON ASEAN-WEST

ASIAN INVESTMENT COOPERATION

1. SUMMARY: DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER MAHATHIR OPENED A CONFERENCE ON ASEAN-WEST ASIAN INVESTMENT WITH A SPEECH CALLING FOR TRIPARTITE COOPERATION THROUGH A COMBINATION OF THE DEVELOPED NATIONS' TECHNOLOGY AND WEST ASIAN FINANCIAL RESOURCES TO DEVELOP ASEAN'S NATURAL RESOURCES. THE DPM EMPHASIZED THE PRAGMATIC APPROACH OF THE ASEAN NATIONS TOWARDS FOREIGN INVESTORS AND THEIR BELIEF IN THE PROFIT MOTIVE. HE ALSO SINGLED OUT THE GOM'S COMMITTMENT TO UTILIZE PRIVATE CAPITAL IN MALAYSIA'S DEVELOPMENT. WHILE OBVIOUSLY AIMING AT POTENTIAL INVESTORS FROM WEST ASIA, DR. MAHATHIR CLEARLY HAD OTHER LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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TARGETS IN MIND. PRINCIPAL AMONG THESE WERE FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC INVESTORS IN MALAYSIA WHO HAVE EXPRESSED VARYING DEGREES OF CONCERN ABOUT THE GOM'S INTENTIONS. END SUMMARY.

2. MALAYSIAN DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, DR. MAHATHIR BIN MOHAMED, OPENED A TWO DAY CONFERENCE ON ASEAN-WEST ASIAN INVESTMENT ON MARCH 9, WITH A SPEECH CALLING FOR A MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL THREE

WAY PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN ASEAN, THE INDUSTRIAL NATIONS AND THE WEST ASIAN (READ OIL-PRODUCING) STATES TO PROMOTE GREATER ECONOMIC GROWTH. THE DPM ADDED THAT WITH ASEAN'S NATURAL RESOURCES AND MANPOWER, THE DEVELOPED NATIONS' TECHNOLOGY AND WEST ASIA'S FINANCIAL RESOURCES, PROFITABLE OPPORTUNITIES COULD BE DEVELOPED NOT ONLY FOR THE COUNTRIES IN THE REGION BUT ALSO FOR ALL THOSE WHO PARTICIPATE IN SUCH PROJECTS. DR. MAHATHIR PREDICTED A "PYRAMID OF GROWTH" IN ASEAN BASED ON THIS TRIPARTITE COOPERATION.

- 3. DR. MAHATHIR CAME OUT STRONGLY FOR THE PROFIT MOTIVE AS THE DRIVING FORCE BEHIND THIS CONCEPT. HE EMPHASIZED THAT ASEAN DOES NOT "SEE PROFIT AS A DIRTY WORD" AND THAT "WE RECOGNIZE THAT PROFITABILITY IS THE BEST CRITERIA FOR EFFICIENCY AND SUCCESS. WE DO NOT WANT TO PROMOTE INDUSTRIES THAT ARE NOT PROFITABLE. WE DO NOT EXPECT BUSINESSMEN FROM WEST ASIA AND FROM OTHER DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO COME HERE PURELY FOR CHARITY."
- 4. THE DPM POINTED OUT THAT EACH OF THE ASEAN STATES HAS ITS OWN RULES ON FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND THAT THESE GUIDELINES ARE LAID DOWN TO ENSURE THAT MUTUAL BENEFIT ENSURES TO ALL PARTIES. HE BASED A FORECAST OF INCREASED INVESTMENT IN THE REGION ON COMPARATIVE ADVANTAGE--THE INCREASINGLY HIGH COSTS OF RAW MATERIALS AND THE RISING TRANSPORTATION COSTS FACED BY COMPANIES IN INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES INCREASINGLY LEAD THEM TO CONSIDER LOCATING CLOSER TO THEIR RAW MATERIAL SOURCES. AN ADDITIONAL FACTOR WHICH FURTHER LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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ASSISTS ASEAN COUNTRIES IN ATTRACTING INVESTMENT IS THE RELATIVELY ADVNACE NATURE OF THEIR OWN INFRASTRUCTURES. HE STATED THAT "WE IN ASEAN ARE PREPARED TO MANUFACTURE THE PRODUCTS THAT DO NOT MAKE ANY ECONOMIC SENSE FOR CONTINUED MANUFACTURE IN THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES."

- 5. TURNING TO THE ALAYSIAN EXPERIENCE, DR. MAHATHIR EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANT ROLE THE PRIVATE SECORT HAS PLAYED IN THE COUNTRY'S DEVELOPMENT AND STATED THAT THE GOM FULLY EXPECTS THIS TO CONTINUE. HE REITERATED ONE OF HIS FAVORITE THEMESE WHEN HE SAID "THEIS GOVERNMENT IS FULLY APPRECIATIVE OF THE NEED TO MAINTAIN A SOUND AND FAVORABLE INVESTMENT CLIMATE AS AN ESSENTIAL PREREQUISITE TO THE EXISTANCE OF A DYNAMIC ENTREPRENEURSHIP. THE GOVERNMENT WILL ENSURE THAT THE DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF ITS POLICIES AND PROGRAMS ARE CONDUCIVE TOWARDS THE FULLER UTILIZATION OF THE GREAT POTENTIAL THAT EXISTS IN PRIVATE INITIATIVE AND ENTERPRISE FOR THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRY".
- 6. COMMENT: DR. MAHATHIR CLEARLY HAD SEVERAL DIFFERENT POINTS IN MIND WHEN HE ADDRESSED THE CONFERENCE. FIRST AND FOREMOST WAS THE EXPRESSION OF GOM INTEREST IN WEST ASIAN ECONOMIC INVOLVEMENT IN THE ASEAN REGION. FOR FINANCIAL AS WELL AS CULTURAL

AND RELIGIOUS REASONS, ANY PROSPECT OF GREATER ARAB INVOLVEMENT WOULD BE GREATLY WELCOMED BY MALAYSIA. THE IDEA, HOWEVER, OF COUPLING ARAB MONEY WITH TECHNOLOGY FROM THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES IS NEW ALTHOUGH DR. MAHATHIR IS A LEADING PROPONENT OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA. HIS REFERENCES TO THE NEED FOR INDUSTRIES TO LOCATE NEARER THEIR SOURCES OF SUPPLY SEEMS TO BE BASED PARTIALLY ON HOPE AND PARTIALLY ON THE POSSIBILITY THAT REYNOLDS METALS WILL BUILD AN ALUMINUM SMELTER IN MALAYSIA. FINALLY, DR. MAHATHIR CHOSE THIS OCCASION TO AGAIN STRESS THE GOM'S COMMITTMENT TO A FAVORABLE ENVIRONMENT FOR PRIVATE INVESTORS. THIS SEEMS TO HAVE ONLY PARTIALLY BEEN AIMED AT THE CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS. ITS MAIN TARGET WAS PROBABLY INVESTORS FROM THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND MALAYSIA'S CHINESE BUSINESS COMMUNITY, BOTH OF WHOM HAVE EXPRESSED DOUBTS ABOUT THE GOM'S POLICIES.

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: SPEECHES, MEETINGS, INVESTMENTS

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 14 mar 1978 Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014 Disposition Event:

Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978KUALA02101
Document Source: CD02

Document Unique ID: 00 Drafter: n/a

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A

Expiration: Film Number: D780112-0815 Format: TEL

From: KUALA LUMPUR Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780372/aaaacitu.tel

Line Count: 137 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Message ID: 41edf5c7-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc Office: ACTION EA

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a

Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags:

Review Date: 05 may 2005 **Review Event:** Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:**

Review Release Date: N/A Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 3343026 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OPENS MEETING ON ASEAN-WEST ASIAN INVESTMENT COOPERATION

TAGS: EINV, MY, ASEAN, (MAHATHIR)

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/41edf5c7-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014

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